

# Protocols

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# ***Protocols are needed for each phase of the project***

- Developing, storing and distributing the clones
- Producing and validating the transcripts
- Dilution and pooling protocols
- Testing the transcript pools on different expression platforms

## 2.3 Protocols

- ➡ A. Prescreening candidate probes for cross reactivity
  - B. Production and purification of transcripts
  - C. QC assessment of purified transcripts
  - D. Quantification of protocol
  - ➡ E. Dilution protocol
  - ➡ F. Pooling protocol
  - G. Storage protocol
  - H. Shipping protocol
  - ➡ I. Protocols for use
  - ➡ J. Encapsulated pool protocol for use
- Appendix of Example Protocols

## 2.3 Protocols

### A. Prescreening candidate probes for cross reactivity

- Sequence designs and in silico similarity screen  
Sequence= RNA and array oligonucleotides
- Hybridization screens
- Selection and removal of candidates

## 2.3 Protocols

### B. Production and purification of transcripts

- Large scale in vitro transcription synthesis with T3 RNA polymerase.
- Purification with a both phenol extraction and glass fiber filter method.
- Need to determine if oligo dT purification improves performance

DNase treatment

NTP and dNTP removal

Magnesium removal

Protein removal

Concentration and buffer replacement

## 2.3 Protocols

### C. QC assessment of purified transcripts

- RNA integrity has two aspects-
  - Completeness or full length %
  - Stability (really relates to purity but effects integrity)
- Bioanalyzer RNA LabChip is probably the best instrument to assess both aspects.
- Need to discuss “Sequence verification of RNA”
  - There is a reason to do this prior to any pooling

## 2.3 Protocols

### D. Quantification of protocol

- Spectrophotometric absorbance at 260 nm
- Conversion factor of  $1A=40 \text{ ug/ml}$
- RNA must pass purity specifications for accurate measurement
- All RNA transcripts measured exactly the same way
- Mass and Moles used for accuracy
- Error or range must be set (5% ?)

## **2.3 Protocols**

### **E. Dilution protocol**

- Standardized and User recommended
- Buffers and volumes to be used

### **F. Pooling protocol**

- Standardized and User recommended
- Buffers and volumes to be used



## 2.3 Protocols

### G. Storage protocol

- Temperature, buffers and shelf life

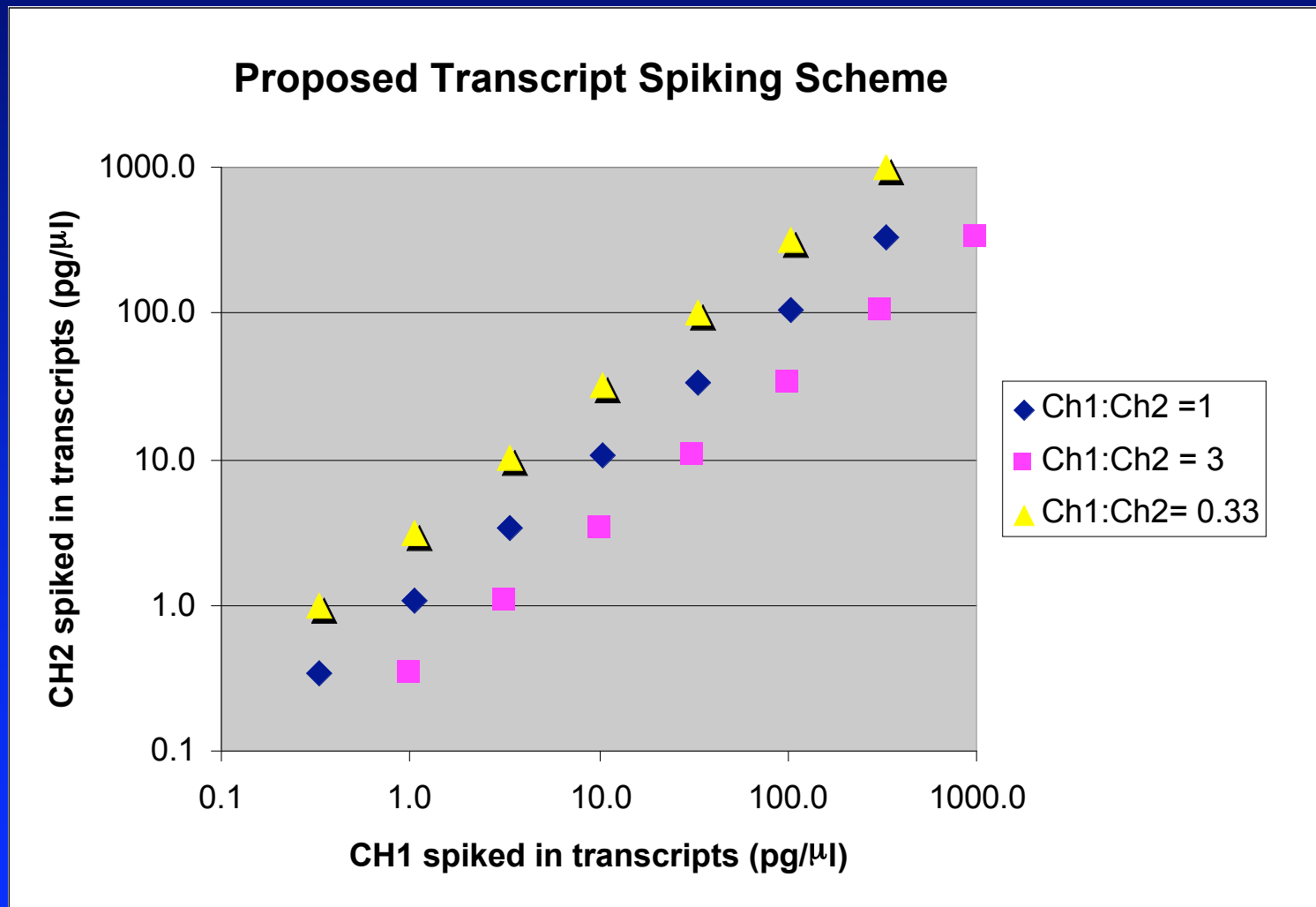
### H. Shipping protocol

- Industry standards for dry ice shipments

# Dilution and Pooling Protocols

1. Pools for creating standard curves
2. Latin Square matrix
3. Decision points?
  - dynamic range
  - resolution -- fold dilution
  - replicates
  - defined ratios between two pools

# Example standard curve dilution series



# Protocols for the application to different expression platforms

- External controls spiked into reference total RNA and distributed
- ERCC members to submit protocols relevant to each platform and method
- How many different protocols will be applied?
- Protocols for data extraction and analysis?